**The Granite Hill School Wellness Policy**

**Table of Contents**

[Preamble](#Preamble) ……………………………………………………………………2

[School Wellness Committee](#School_Wellness_Committee) ……………………………………………...3

[Wellness Policy Implementation, Monitoring,](#Wellness_Policy_Implementation)

[Accountability, and Community Engagement](#Wellness_Policy_Implementation) …………………………..4

[Nutrition](#Nutrition) ……………………………………………………………………..7

[Physical Activity](#Physical_Activity) …………………………………………………………..12

[Other Activities that Promote Student Wellness](#Other_Activities) ………………………16

[Appendix A: School Level Contacts](#Appendix_A) …………………………………….19

**Granite Hill School Wellness Policy**

**Preamble**

The Granite Hill School is committed to the optimal development of every student. The school believes that for students to have the opportunity to achieve personal, academic, developmental and social success, we need to create positive, safe and health-promoting learning environments at every level, in every setting, throughout the school year.

Research shows that two components, good nutrition and physical activity before, during and after the school day, are strongly correlated with positive student outcomes. For example, student participation in the U.S. Department of Agriculture’s (USDA) School Breakfast Program is associated with higher grades and standardized test scores, lower absenteeism and better performance on cognitive tasks.[[1]](#endnote-2),[[2]](#endnote-3),[[3]](#endnote-4),[[4]](#endnote-5),[[5]](#endnote-6),[[6]](#endnote-7),[[7]](#endnote-8) Conversely, less-than-adequate consumption of specific foods including fruits, vegetables and dairy products, is associated with lower grades among students.[[8]](#endnote-9),[[9]](#endnote-10),[[10]](#endnote-11) In addition, students who are physically active through recess, physical activity breaks, high-quality physical education and extracurricular activities – do better academically.[[11]](#endnote-12),[[12]](#endnote-13),[[13]](#endnote-14),[[14]](#endnote-15). Finally, there is evidence that adequate hydration is associated with better cognitive performance. 15,16,17

This policy outlines the school’s approach to ensuring environments and opportunities for all students to practice healthy eating and physical activity behaviors throughout the school day while minimizing commercial distractions. Specifically, this policy establishes goals and procedures to ensure that:

* Students in the school have access to healthy foods throughout the school day ‒ both through free school meals and other foods available throughout the school campus‒ in accordance with Federal and state nutrition standards;
* Students receive quality nutrition education that helps them develop lifelong healthy eating behaviors;
* Students have opportunities to be physically active before, during and after school;
* Schools engage in nutrition and physical activity promotion and other activities that promote student wellness;
* School staff are encouraged and supported to practice healthy nutrition and physical activity behaviors in and out of school;
* The community is engaged in supporting the work of the school in creating continuity between school and other settings for students and staff to practice lifelong healthy habits; and
* The Granite Hill School establishes and maintains an infrastructure for management, oversight, implementation, communication about and monitoring of the policy and its established goals and objectives.

This policy applies to all students and staff. Specific measureable goals and outcomes are identified within each section below.

1. **School Wellness Committee**

***Committee Role and Membership***

The Granite Hill School will convene a representative Granite Hill School wellness committee (GHWC) that meets at least four times per year to establish goals for and oversee school health and safety policies and programs, including development, implementation and periodic review and update of this school’s wellness policy

The GHWC membership will represent a wide variety of members and include (to the extent possible), but not be limited to: parents and caregivers; students; representatives of the school nutrition program (e.g., school food director); physical education teachers; health education teachers; school health professionals (e.g., health education teachers, school health services staff [e.g., nurses, physicians, dentists, health educators, and other allied health personnel who provide school health services], and mental health and social services staff [e.g., school counselors, psychologists, social workers, or psychiatrists]; school administrators (e.g.., superintendent, principal, vice principal), school board members; health professionals (e.g., dietitians, doctors, nurses, dentists); and the general public.

***Leadership***

The Executive Director will convene the GHWC and facilitate development of and updates to the wellness policy, and will ensure the school’s compliance with the policy.

Danielle Paranto. Principal, principal@granitehillschool.org

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Title / Relationship to the School or Granite Hill School** | **Email address** | **Role on Committee** |
| Danielle Paranto | Executive Director | principal@granitehillschool.org | Facilitator |
| Pete McGurkin | Recreation and wellness Coordinator | pmcgurkin@granitehillschool.org | Member |
| Brittney Crawford | Social Studies Teacher | brittney@granitehillschool.org | Member |
| Nina Albano | School Therapist | ninaalbano@orionhouse.org | Staff Wellness Sub-Committee Leader |
| Michelle Springer-Blake | Health Teacher—High School | michelle@granitehillschool.org | Member |
| Vicki Austin | Food Service Coordinator | vaustin@orionhouse.org | Member |
| Kaycee Herschel | Support Staff | kaycee@granitehillschool.org | Member |
| Jayna Marandos | Support Staff | jayna@granitehillschool.org | Member |
| Connor Rockwell | Teacher | connor@granitehillschool.org | Chairperson/finance |
| Kate Sargent | Teacher MS | Kate@granitehillschool.org | Member |

1. **Wellness Policy Implementation, Monitoring, Accountability and Community Engagement**

***Implementation Plan***

Granite Hill School will develop and maintain a plan for implementation to manage and coordinate the execution of this wellness policy. The plan delineates roles, responsibilities, actions and timelines specific to the school; and includes information about who will be responsible to make what change, by how much, where and when; as well as specific goals and objectives for nutrition standards for all foods and beverages available on the school campus, food and beverage marketing, nutrition promotion and education, physical activity, physical education and other school-based activities that promote student wellness. It is recommended that the school use the [Healthy Schools Program online tools](http://www.schools.healthiergeneration.org/) to complete a school-level assessment based on the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention’s School Health Index, create an action plan that fosters implementation and generate an annual progress report.

This wellness policy and the progress reports can be found at: *granitehillschool.org*

***Recordkeeping***

Granite Hill School will retain records to document compliance with the requirements of the wellness policy at 135 Elm St, in the Granite Hill School building. Documentation maintained in this location will include but will not be limited to:

* The written wellness policy;
* Documentation demonstrating that the policy has been made available to the public;
* Documentation of efforts to review and update the Local School Wellness Policy; including an indication of who is involved in the update and methods the school uses to make stakeholders aware of their ability to participate on the GHWC;
* Documentation to demonstrate compliance with the annual public notification requirements;
* The most recent assessment on the implementation of the local school wellness policy;
* Documentation demonstrating the most recent assessment on the implementation of the Local School Wellness Policy has been made available to the public.

 ***Annual Notification of Policy***

Granite Hill School will actively inform families and the public each year of basic information about this policy, including its content, any updates to the policy and implementation status. Granite Hill School will make this information available via the school website and/or school wide communications. Granite Hill School will provide as much information as possible about the school nutrition environment. This will include a summary of the school’s events or activities related to wellness policy implementation. Annually, Granite Hill School will also publicize the name and contact information of the school staff leading and coordinating the committee, as well as information on how the public can get involved with the school wellness committee.

***Triennial Progress Assessments***

At least once every three years, Granite Hill School will evaluate compliance with the wellness policy to assess the implementation of the policy and include:

* The extent to which GHS in compliance with the wellness policy;
* The extent to which the school’s wellness policy compares to the Alliance for a Healthier Generation’s model wellness policy; and
* A description of the progress made in attaining the goals of the school’s wellness policy.

The position/person responsible for managing the triennial assessment and contact information is

Danielle Paranto, Principal principal@granitehillschool.org

The GHWC will monitor schools’ compliance with this wellness policy.

Granite Hill School will actively notify households/families of the availability of the triennial progress report.

***Revisions and Updating the Policy***

The GHWC will update or modify the wellness policy based on the results of the annual School Health Index and triennial assessments and/or as GHS’ priorities change; community needs change; wellness goals are met; new health science, information, and technology emerges; and new Federal or state guidance or standards are issued. **The wellness policy will be assessed and updated as indicated at least every three years, following the triennial assessment.**

***Community Involvement, Outreach and Communications***

Granite Hill School is committed to being responsive to community input, which begins with awareness of the wellness policy. GHS will actively communicate ways in which representatives of GHWC and others can participate in the development, implementation and periodic review and update of the wellness policy through a variety of means. GHS will also inform parents of the improvements that have been made to school meals and compliance with school meal standards, availability of child nutrition programs and how to apply, and a description of and compliance with Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards. Granite Hill School will use electronic mechanisms, such as email or displaying notices on the Granite Hill School’s website, as well as non-electronic mechanisms, such as newsletters, presentations to parents, or sending information home to parents, to ensure that all families are actively notified of the content of, implementation of, and updates to the wellness policy, as well as how to get involved and support the policy. GHS will ensure that communications are culturally and linguistically appropriate to the community, and accomplished through means similar to other ways that the Granite Hill School and individual schools are communicating important school information with parents.

Granite Hill School will actively notify the public about the content of or any updates to the wellness policy annually, at a minimum. GHS will also use these mechanisms to inform the community about the availability of the annual and triennial reports.

1. **Nutrition**

***School Meals***

Granite Hill School is committed to serving healthy meals to children, with plenty of fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and fat-free and low-fat milk; that are moderate in sodium, low in saturated fat, and have zero grams *trans* fat per serving (nutrition label or manufacturer’s specification); and to meeting the nutrition needs of school children within their calorie requirements. The school meal programs aim to improve the diet and health of school children, help mitigate childhood obesity, model healthy eating to support the development of lifelong healthy eating patterns and support healthy choices while accommodating cultural food preferences and special dietary needs.

Granite Hill School participates in USDA child nutrition programs, including the National School Lunch Program (NSLP), the School Breakfast Program (SBP). GHS also operates additional nutrition-related programs and activities including: *school gardens and culinary courses.* GHS is committed to offering school meals through the NSLP and SBP programs, and other applicable Federal child nutrition programs, that:

* Are accessible to all students;
* Are appealing and attractive to children;
* Are served in clean and pleasant settings;
* Meet or exceed current nutrition requirements established by local, state, and Federal statutes and regulations.
* Promote healthy food and beverage choices using at least ten of the following [Smarter Lunchroom techniques](http://smarterlunchrooms.org/ideas):
	+ Whole fruit options are displayed in attractive bowls or baskets (instead of chaffing dishes or hotel pans).
	+ Sliced or cut fruit is available daily.
	+ Daily fruit options are displayed in a location in the line of sight and reach of students.
	+ All available vegetable options have been given creative or descriptive names.
	+ Daily vegetable options are bundled into all grab-and-go meals available to students.
	+ All staff members, especially those serving, have been trained to politely prompt students to select and consume the daily vegetable options with their meal.
	+ White milk is placed in front of other beverages in all coolers.
	+ Alternative entrée options (e.g., salad bar, yogurt parfaits, etc.) are highlighted on posters or signs within all service and dining areas.
	+ A reimbursable meal can be created in any service area available to students (e.g., salad bars, snack rooms, etc.).
	+ Student surveys and taste testing opportunities are used to inform menu development, dining space decor and promotional ideas.
	+ Student artwork is displayed in the service and/or dining areas.

***Staff Qualifications and Professional Development***

All school nutrition program directors, managers and staff will meet or exceed hiring and annual continuing education/training requirements in the [USDA professional standards for child nutrition professionals](http://www.fns.usda.gov/sites/default/files/CN2014-0130.pdf). These school nutrition personnel will refer to [USDA’s Professional Standards for School Nutrition Standards website](http://professionalstandards.nal.usda.gov/) to search for training that meets their learning needs.

***Water***

To promote hydration, free, safe, unflavored drinking water will be available to all students throughout the school day. Granite Hill School provides drinking water where school meals are served during mealtimes.

***Competitive Foods and Beverages***

Granite Hill School is committed to ensuring that all foods and beverages available to students on the school campus\* during the school day\* support healthy eating. The foods and beverages sold and served outside of the school meal programs (e.g., “competitive” foods and beverages) will meet the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards, at a minimum. Smart Snacks aim to improve student health and well-being, increase consumption of healthful foods during the school day and create an environment that reinforces the development of healthy eating habits.

To support healthy food choices and improve student health and well-being, all foods and beverages outside the school meal programs that are sold to students on the school campus during the school day, and *the extended school day* will meet or exceed the USDA Smart Snacks nutrition standards. These standards will apply in all locations and through all services where foods and beverages are sold.

***Celebrations and Rewards***

All foods offered on the school campus will meet or exceed the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards including through:

1. Celebrations and parties. GHS will provide a list of healthy party ideas to parents and teachers, including non-food celebration ideas.
2. Classroom snacks brought by parents. GHS will provide to parents a [list of foods and beverages that meet Smart Snacks](https://www.healthiergeneration.org/live_healthier/eat_healthier/alliance_product_navigator/browse_products/?product_category_id=720) nutrition standards.
3. Rewards and incentives. GHS will provide teachers and other relevant school staff a [list of alternative ways to reward children](https://www.healthiergeneration.org/take_action/schools/snacks_and_beverages/non-food_rewards/). Foods and beverages will not be used as a reward, or withheld as punishment for any reason, such as for performance or behavior.

***Fundraising***

Foods and beverages that meet or exceed the USDA Smart Snacks in Schools nutrition standards may be sold through fundraisers on the school campus\* during the school day\*. The Granite Hill School will make available to parents and teachers a list of healthy fundraising ideas.

***Nutrition Promotion***

Nutrition promotion and education positively influence lifelong eating behaviors by using evidence-based techniques and nutrition messages, and by creating food environments that encourage healthy nutrition choices and encourage participation in school meal programs. Students and staff will receive consistent nutrition messages throughout schools, classrooms, and the cafeteria. Nutrition promotion also includes marketing and advertising nutritious foods and beverages to students and is most effective when implemented consistently through a comprehensive and multi-channel approach by school staff, teachers, parents, students and the community.

Granite Hill School will promote healthy food and beverage choices for all students throughout the school campus, as well as encourage participation in school meal programs. This promotion will occur through at least:

* Implementing at least ten or more evidence-based healthy food promotion techniques through the school meal programs using [Smarter Lunchroom techniques](http://smarterlunchrooms.org/ideas); and
* Ensuring 100% of foods and beverages promoted to students meet the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards.

***Nutrition Education***

Granite Hill School will teach, model, encourage and support healthy eating by all students. Schools will provide nutrition education and engage in nutrition promotion that:

* Is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary to promote and protect their health;
* Is part of not only health education classes, but also integrated into other classroom instruction through subjects such as math, science, language arts, social sciences and elective subjects;
* Includes enjoyable, developmentally-appropriate, culturally-relevant and participatory activities, such as cooking demonstrations or lessons, promotions, taste-testing, farm visits and school gardens;
* Promotes fruits, vegetables, whole-grain products, low-fat and fat-free dairy products and healthy food preparation methods;
* Emphasizes caloric balance between food intake and energy expenditure (promotes physical activity/exercise);
* Links with school meal programs, cafeteria nutrition promotion activities, school gardens, Farm to School programs, other school foods and nutrition-related community services;
* Teaches media literacy with an emphasis on food and beverage marketing; and
* Includes nutrition education training for teachers and other staff.

***Essential Healthy Eating Topics in Health Education***

The Granite Hill School will include in the health education curriculum a minimum of 12 of the following essential topics on healthy eating:

* Relationship between healthy eating and personal health and disease prevention
* Food guidance from [MyPlate](http://www.choosemyplate.gov)
* Reading and using FDA's nutrition fact labels
* Eating a variety of foods every day
* Balancing food intake and physical activity
* Eating more fruits, vegetables and whole grain products
* Choosing foods that are low in fat, saturated fat, and cholesterol and do not contain *trans* fat
* Choosing foods and beverages with little added sugars
* Eating more calcium-rich foods
* Preparing healthy meals and snacks
* Risks of unhealthy weight control practices
* Accepting body size differences
* Food safety
* Importance of water consumption
* Importance of eating breakfast
* Making healthy choices when eating at restaurants
* Eating disorders
* [The Dietary Guidelines for Americans](https://www.choosemyplate.gov/dietary-guidelines)
* Reducing sodium intake
* Social influences on healthy eating, including media, family, peers and culture
* How to find valid information or services related to nutrition and dietary behavior
* How to develop a plan and track progress toward achieving a personal goal to eat healthfully
* Resisting peer pressure related to unhealthy dietary behavior
* Influencing, supporting, or advocating for others’ healthy dietary behavior

***Food and Beverage Marketing in Schools***

Granite Hill School is committed to providing a school environment that ensures opportunities for all students to practice healthy eating and physical activity behaviors throughout the school day while minimizing commercial distractions. GHS strives to teach students how to make informed choices about nutrition, health and physical activity. These efforts will be weakened if students are subjected to advertising on school property that contains messages inconsistent with the health information GHS is imparting through nutrition education and health promotion efforts. It is the intent of GHS to protect and promote student’s health by permitting advertising and marketing for only those foods and beverages that are permitted to be sold on the school campus, consistent with Granite Hill School’s wellness policy.

Any foods and beverages marketed or promoted to students on the school campus\* during the school day\* will meet or exceed the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards*.*

Food and beverage marketing is defined as advertising and other promotions in schools. Food and beverage marketing often includes an oral, written, or graphic statements made for the purpose of promoting the sale of a food or beverage product made by the producer, manufacturer, seller or any other entity with a commercial interest in the product.[[15]](#endnote-16) This term includes, but is not limited to the following:

* Brand names, trademarks, logos or tags, except when placed on a physically present food or beverage product or its container.
* Displays, such as on vending machine exteriors
* Corporate brand, logo, name or trademark on school equipment, such as marquees, message boards, scoreboards or backboards
* Corporate brand, logo, name or trademark on cups used for beverage dispensing, menu boards, coolers, trash cans and other food service equipment; as well as on posters, book covers, pupil assignment books or school supplies displayed, distributed, offered or sold by the school.
* Advertisements in school publications or school mailings.
* Free product samples, taste tests or coupons of a product, or free samples displaying advertising of a product.
1. **Physical Activity**

Children and adolescents should participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity every day. A substantial percentage of students’ physical activity can be provided through a comprehensive school physical activity program (CSPAP). A CSPAP reflects strong coordination and synergy across all of the components: quality physical education as the foundation; physical activity before, during and after school; staff involvement and family and community engagement and the school is committed to providing these opportunities. GHS will ensure that these varied physical activity opportunities are in addition to, and not as a substitute for, physical education (addressed in “Physical Education” subsection).

Physical activity during the school day (including but not limited to recess, classroom physical activity breaks or physical education) **will not be withheld** as punishment for any reason.  *This does not include participation on sports teams that have specific academic requirements*.

To the extent practicable, GHS will ensure that its grounds and facilities are safe and that equipment is available to students to be active. GHS will conduct necessary inspections and repairs.

***Physical Education***

Granite Hill School will provide students with physical education, using an age-appropriate, sequential physical education curriculum consistent with national and state standards for physical education. The physical education curriculum will promote the benefits of a physically active lifestyle and will help students develop skills to engage in lifelong healthy habits, as well as incorporate essential health education concepts. The curriculum will support the essential components of physical education.

All students will be provided equal opportunity to participate in physical education classes. GHS will make appropriate accommodations to allow for equitable participation for all students and will adapt physical education classes and equipment as necessary.

All Granite Hill School secondary students (middle and high school) are required to take physical education throughout all secondary school years.

Granite Hill School’s physical education program will promote student physical fitness through individualized fitness and activity assessments and will use criterion-based reporting for each student.

***Essential Physical Activity Topics in Health Education***

Middle and High School Students will be required to take Health education. Middle School students will receive a minimum of 30 hours per year. High School Students will be required to take and pass at least one health education course. GHS will include in the health education curriculum a minimum of 12 the following essential topics on physical activity:

* The physical, psychological, or social benefits of physical activity
* How physical activity can contribute to a healthy weight
* How physical activity can contribute to the academic learning process
* How an inactive lifestyle contributes to chronic disease
* Health-related fitness, that is, cardiovascular endurance, muscular endurance, muscular strength, flexibility, and body composition
* Differences between physical activity, exercise and fitness
* Phases of an exercise session, that is, warm up, workout and cool down
* Overcoming barriers to physical activity
* Decreasing sedentary activities, such as TV watching
* Opportunities for physical activity in the community
* Preventing injury during physical activity
* Weather-related safety, for example, avoiding heat stroke, hypothermia and sunburn while being physically active
* How much physical activity is enough, that is, determining frequency, intensity, time and type of physical activity
* Developing an individualized physical activity and fitness plan
* Monitoring progress toward reaching goals in an individualized physical activity plan
* Dangers of using performance-enhancing drugs, such as steroids
* Social influences on physical activity, including media, family, peers and culture
* How to find valid information or services related to physical activity and fitness
* How to influence, support, or advocate for others to engage in physical activity
* How to resist peer pressure that discourages physical activity.

***Recess (Middle School)***

GHS’ Middle School will offer at least **20 minutes of recess** on all days during the school year. If recess is offered before lunch, schools will have appropriate hand-washing facilities and/or hand-sanitizing mechanisms located just inside/outside the cafeteria to ensure proper hygiene prior to eating and students are required to use these mechanisms before eating. Hand-washing time, as well as time to put away coats/hats/gloves, will be built in to the recess transition period/timeframe before students enter the cafeteria.

**Outdoor recess** will be offered when weather is feasible for outdoor play

In the event that the school must conduct **indoor recess,** teachers and staff will follow the indoor recess guidelines that promote physical activity for students, to the extent practicable.

Recess will complement, not substitute, physical education class. Recess monitors or teachers will encourage students to be active, and will serve as role models by being physically active alongside the students whenever feasible.

***Classroom Physical Activity Breaks***

Granite Hill School recognizes that students are more attentive and ready to learn if provided with periodic breaks when they can be physically active or stretch. Thus, students will be offered **periodic opportunities** to be active or to stretch throughout the day on all or most days during a typical school week. GHS recommends teachers provide short (3-5-minute) physical activity breaks to students during and between classroom time at least three days per week. These physical activity breaks will complement, not substitute, for physical education class, recess, and class transition periods.

Granite Hill School will provide resources and links to resources, tools, and technology with ideas for classroom physical activity breaks.

Teachers will incorporate movement and kinesthetic learning approaches into “core” subject instruction when possible (e.g., science, math, language arts, social studies and others) and do their part to limit sedentary behavior during the school day.

Granite Hill School will support classroom teachers incorporating physical activity and employing kinesthetic learning approaches into core subjects by providing annual professional development opportunities and resources, including information on leading activities, activity options, as well as making available background material on the connections between learning and movement.

Teachers will serve as role models by being physically active alongside the students whenever feasible.

***Before and After School Activities***

Granite Hill School supports opportunities for students to participate in physical activity either before and/or after the school day (or both) through a variety of methods. GHS will encourage students to be physically active before and after school by: providing information on sending Granite Hill School’s sports team and extracurricular activities, promoting local and community based-activities, seeking opportunities in their home communities.

1. **Other Activities that Promote Student Wellness**

The Granite Hill School will integrate wellness activities across the entire school setting, not just in the cafeteria, other food and beverage venues and physical activity facilities. GHS will coordinate and integrate other initiatives related to physical activity, physical education, nutrition and other wellness components so all efforts are complementary, not duplicative, and work towards the same set of goals and objectives promoting student well-being, optimal development and strong educational outcomes.

Granite Hill School will coordinate content across curricular areas that promote student health, such as teaching nutrition concepts in mathematics, with consultation provided by the Food Service Coordinator.

All efforts related to obtaining federal, state or association recognition for efforts, or grants/funding opportunities for healthy school environments will be coordinated with and complementary of the wellness policy, including but not limited to ensuring the involvement of the GHWC.

All school-sponsored events will adhere to the wellness policy guidelines. All school-sponsored wellness events will include physical activity and healthy eating opportunities when appropriate.

***Community Partnerships***

Granite Hill School will work to develop relationships with community partners (e.g., hospitals, universities/colleges, local businesses, SNAP-Ed providers and coordinators, etc.) in support of this wellness policy’s implementation. Existing and new community partnerships and sponsorships will be evaluated to ensure that they are consistent with the wellness policy and its goals.

***Community Health Promotion and Family Engagement***

Granite Hill School will promote to parents/caregivers, families, and the general community the benefits of and approaches for healthy eating and physical activity throughout the school year. Families will be informed and invited to participate in school-sponsored activities and will receive information about health promotion efforts.

As described in the “Community Involvement, Outreach, and Communications” subsection***,*** GHS will use electronic mechanisms (e.g., email or displaying notices on the Granite Hill School’s website), as well as non-electronic mechanisms, (e.g., newsletters, presentations to parents or sending information home to parents), to ensure that all families are actively notified of opportunities to participate in school-sponsored activities and receive information about health promotion efforts.

***Staff Wellness and Health Promotion***

The GHWC will have a staff wellness subcommittee that focuses on staff wellness issues, identifies and disseminates wellness resources and performs other functions that support staff wellness in coordination with human resources staff. The subcommittee leader’s name is Pete McGurkin.

Granite Hill School will implement strategies to support staff in actively promoting and modeling healthy eating and physical activity behaviors. Examples of strategies Granite Hill will use, as well as specific actions staff members can take, include team building activities, scheduling walking meetings, building a walking path for staff members, scheduling staff retreats. The Granite Hill School promotes staff member participation in health promotion programs and will support programs for staff members on healthy eating/weight management that are accessible and free or low-cost.

***Professional Learning***

When feasible, Granite Hill School will offer annual professional learning opportunities and resources for staff to increase knowledge and skills about promoting healthy behaviors in the classroom and school (e.g., increasing the use of kinesthetic teaching approaches or incorporating nutrition lessons into math class). Professional learning will help GHS staff understand the connections between academics and health and the ways in which health and wellness are integrated into ongoing school reform or academic improvement plans/efforts.

1. Bradley, B, Green, AC. Do Health and Education Agencies in the United States Share Responsibility for Academic Achievement and Health? A Review of 25 years of Evidence About the Relationship of Adolescents’ Academic Achievement and Health Behaviors, Journal of Adolescent Health. 2013; 52(5):523–532. [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
2. Meyers AF, Sampson AE, Weitzman M, Rogers BL, Kayne H. School breakfast program and school performance. American Journal of Diseases of Children. 1989;143(10):1234–1239. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
3. Murphy JM. Breakfast and learning: an updated review. Current Nutrition & Food Science. 2007; 3:3–36. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
4. Murphy JM, Pagano ME, Nachmani J, Sperling P, Kane S, Kleinman RE. The relationship of school breakfast to psychosocial and academic functioning: Cross-sectional and longitudinal observations in an inner-city school sample. Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine. 1998;152(9):899–907. [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
5. Pollitt E, Mathews R. Breakfast and cognition: an integrative summary. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition. 1998; 67(4), 804S–813S. [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
6. Rampersaud GC, Pereira MA, Girard BL, Adams J, Metzl JD. Breakfast habits, nutritional status, body weight, and academic performance in children and adolescents. Journal of the American Dietetic Association. 2005;105(5):743–760, quiz 761–762. [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
7. Taras, H. Nutrition and student performance at school. Journal of School Health. 2005;75(6):199–213. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
8. MacLellan D, Taylor J, Wood K. Food intake and academic performance among adolescents. Canadian Journal of Dietetic Practice and Research. 2008;69(3):141–144. [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
9. Neumark-Sztainer D, Story M, Dixon LB, Resnick MD, Blum RW. Correlates of inadequate consumption of dairy products among adolescents. Journal of Nutrition Education. 1997;29(1):12–20. [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
10. Neumark-Sztainer D, Story M, Resnick MD, Blum RW. Correlates of inadequate fruit and vegetable consumption among adolescents. Preventive Medicine. 1996;25(5):497–505. [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
11. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *The association between school-based physical activity, including physical education, and academic performance*. Atlanta, GA: US Department of Health and Human Services, 2010. [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
12. Singh A, Uijtdewilligne L, Twisk J, van Mechelen W, Chinapaw M. *Physical activity and performance at school: A systematic review of the literature including a methodological quality assessment.* Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med, 2012; 166(1):49-55. [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
13. Haapala E, Poikkeus A-M, Kukkonen-Harjula K, Tompuri T, Lintu N, Väisto J, Leppänen P, Laaksonen D, Lindi V, Lakka T. *Association of physical activity and sedentary behavior with academic skills – A follow-up study among primary school children*. PLoS ONE, 2014; 9(9): e107031. [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
14. Hillman C, Pontifex M, Castelli D, Khan N, Raine L, Scudder M, Drollette E, Moore R, Wu C-T, Kamijo K. *Effects of the FITKids randomized control trial on executive control and brain function*. Pediatrics 2014; 134(4): e1063-1071.

15 Change Lab Solutions. (2014). *District Policy Restricting the Advertising of Food and Beverages Not Permitted to be Sold on School Grounds*. Retrieved from http://changelabsolutions.org/publications/Granite Hill School-policy-school-food-ads [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
15. [↑](#endnote-ref-16)